Cold Spray Emerging Industrial Repair Developments



SOUTH DAKOTA SCHOOL OF MINES & TECHNOLOGY

Christian Widener, PhD Cold Spray Action Team Meeting Worcester, MA June 20, 2018



Outline

- Why Cold Spray is Gaining Traction
- Manufacturing Sustainability
- Cold Spray Market
- Emerging Applications
 - Chrome Replacement
 - Weld Protection Overlay
 - Shaft Repair
 - Steel & Cast Iron Repair
 - Active Leak Repair
- Wrap-up





Arbegast Materials Processing & Joining Laboratory



Technologies

- Cold Spray
- Friction Stir Welding
- Laser Powder Deposition
- Plasma Transfer Arc Wire Deposition
- Fused Deposition Modeling 3-D Printing
- Stereo Photo Lithography 3-D Printing
- Plasma Electrolytic Oxidation
- Direct Write Printing w/ Photonic Curing
- Atmospheric Plasma Nano-Spray
- Tungsten Filament Physical Vapor Deposition



















VRC Metal Systems

7th Fastest Growing Private Manufacturing Company in 2017



- ✓ Equipment Sales
- Consumables
- 🗸 Training
- Research & Development
- ✓ Turkey System Design
- Specialty Manufacturing
- Service and Support Agreements
- Licensing & Partnerships





Why Cold Spray is Gaining Traction

Amazing Properties

- Highest Strength Spray Process Available
 Solid-State Process w/ Metallurgical Bonding
 No Strength Knockdown...
 No Thickness Limitation
- ✓Offers Structural Repair Capabilities





Cold Spray has High Adhesion Strength

 Tensile testing shows adhesive/cohesive strengths of selected Cold Spray Coating & Substrate Combinations are far in excess of 70 MPa (10 ksi) epoxy strength



Testing performed at Johns Hopkins University in collaboration with Dr. Dan Sordelet at Caterpillar, Inc.





Cold Spray Adds to Fatigue Strength



*Worked performed in collaboration with Dr. Dan Sordelet at Caterpillar





Why Cold Spray is Gaining Traction

Cost Savings

- ✓ Repair vs. Replace
- ✓Life Extension with Superior Surface Properties

Reduced Downtime

- ✓ Spray and Immediately Re-machine
- ✓Minimal Distortion





Example Industrial Needs



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Manufacturing Sustainability

- 1. Low environmental impact
 - No toxic fumes
 - Waste materials are recyclable powder & gas
- 2. Displacement of polluting alternatives
 - Examples: weld overlay and chrome plating
- 3. Life Extension
 - By applying thin layers of more exotic materials
- 4. Lower Emissions & Energy Savings
 - By repairing items instead of scrapping them



GREEN Thoughts about Repair

- To Produce 1 Ton of Steel or Cast Iron
 - ~2 metric tons of CO2 emissions
 - ~560 kW-hr of electricity
- Cost to Produce a Steel/Iron Part
 - \$1.5-\$20 USD/kg
- Cast Iron <u>Scrap Price</u>

SYSTEMS

• \$0.06-\$0.13 USD/kg



 Note: Materials like Aluminum, Magnesium, Titanium, Copper/Bronze, etc. are even more compelling...



Recycling is Good, BUT Repairing is MUCH Better!





Cold Spray Market

 VRC estimates that the worldwide cold spray market is currently ~\$110M USD and will grow to \$3.4B with a CAGR of 41% for the period 2018-2027.



- Global Thermal Spray Market was \$8.1B in 2017, growing at a CAGR of 7.8% (Mordor Intelligence Report, Mar. 2018)
- Global Industrial Coatings Market to reach \$105.5B by 2022, growing at a CAGR of 6.1% (www.prnewswire.com)
- Global Welding Market to reach \$32.6B by 2022, growing at a CAGR of 7.5% (globenewswire.com)
 - Global AM/3-D Printing Market to reach \$32.8B by 2023, growing at a CAGR of 25.8% (www.marketsandmarkets.com)

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Applicable Industries

Aerospace & Defense

- Planes, Helicopters, Ships, Submarines, Ground Vehicles, etc.
- Use: Restoring wear & corrosion damage

Commercial Shipping

Shafts, pumps, valves, tanks, hatches, structural members

Power Generation

 Power Turbines, Boilers, Condensers, Separators, Nuclear Containment, etc.

Heavy Industry, Mining, Oil & Gas

- Shaft journals, Bushings, Bores, Seals, Castings, Mating Surfaces, etc.
- Dissimilar Metal Coatings

Electronics

- PVD targets, Copper contacts, Hermetic sealing
- Industrial
 - Mill Rolls, Gears, Holding Tanks, Farming Equipment





Applications Under Consideration

Broad scope general industry needs:

- Hard Chrome Replacement
- Cast Iron Repair
- Weld Protection Overlay
- Shaft Repair
- Active Leak Repair





Chrome Replacement

• 85 vol% WC +15 vol% CpNi

[Proprietary Powder Developed at SDSM&T]





Volume % Carbide 77% ± 4% WC (coating) Hardness 827 ± 32 HVkrs ASTM G65 Dry Abrasion Resistance

Vol. Loss: -2.1 ± .3 mm³

Nitrogen Carrier Gas WC Nozzle -VRC NZZL0085 600°C Applicator Temperature 950psi System Pressure





Prepared by: Michael Carter, Ph.D. Candidate (SD Mines)



Comparison to Previous CS Chrome replacement coatings

- 5 times smaller WC feature size
- 2X increase in hardness
- 10x reduction in wear rate



Comparison CS micro Ni-WC to Cr Plate

ADVANTAGES

- No limit to part size
- Spot Repairable
- Not thickness limited
- No toxic fumes
- High speed application
- Similar hardness
- 4X reduction in wear
- Similar corrosion resistance
- Rapid Deposition

DISADVANTAGES

- One part at a time
- Line of sight application
- Surface requires post grinding/machining & polishing
- Likely more expensive on initial application

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Cast Iron Damage Repair

410 SS + CrC helium on Gray

Cast Iron

METAL SYSTEMS



nitrogen HRC 34 on Gray Cast Iron





Weld Protection Overlay



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- Cold Spray as a Weld Overlay Corrosion Protection Method
- Per ASTM G36 Demonstrated Stress Corrosion Cracking Resistance in a Boiling Magnesium Chloride Solution when cold spray was applied.



Shaft Repair

- 304 Stainless Shaft Repair Example with 316 SS + 25% CrC using Nitrogen
- 75/25 Wt% CrC (N2) HRC 32
- 316L (with He) 40.1 ksi ± 2.5 ksi [276 MPa] 1.5%±0.5% Elongation





Active Leak Repair

• Water leaking at 100 psi

METAL SYSTEMS





& TECHNOLOG

Prepared by: Oladimeji Oladepo, MS Student (SD Mines)

Active Leak Repair Explained

- Why does it work?
- It works for two reasons:
- 1. A high pressure cold spray impinging jet creates a high pressure stagnation zone on the part when the nozzle is reasonably close to the substrate, which can overcome the leak pressure.
- 2. The particles achieve full strength immediately on impact, and knock debris and fluid out of the way to create a direct solid-state bond with the substrate, unlike fusion processes which have to cool and solidify before reaching full strength.

Patent-Pending (Licensable through VRC)



METAL SYSTEMS

Wrap-up: Cold Spray Repair Candidates

1. High Value

• If there is no big savings, its hard to justify a big capital investment

2. Minimal Total Material Loss

• The majority of the part is intact and in good condition

3. The capability exists to re-machine part features

 Is the equipment or expertise available to grind or re-machine the part after cold spray?

4. Unavailability of replacements

 When spares are not available even a cheap part can become critical

5. When a coating spot repair is needed

- Many times a large part must be completely recoated if a repair is needed using other processes (e.g. plating, thermal spray, etc.)
- 6. A part is not weldable, or is an exotic material
- 7. A thick material deposit is needed





Final Comments

- SD Mines remains focused on cold spray applications and commercialization of this "game changing" technology.
- VRC has built a remarkable team to bring cold spray equipment and services to market.
- We are doing millions of dollars of development work every year, and have the experience and resources to make your cold spray application a success!





Thank you for your attention!

• Contacts:



Christian Widener, Ph.D.

Co-Founder & CTO

VRC Metal Systems christian.widener@vrcmetalsystems.com

Director & Assoc. Professor

SD School of Mines & Technology christian.widener@sdsmt.edu



Helmut Hoell

Cold Spray Technical Fellow VRC Metal Systems helmut.hoell@vrcmetalsystems.com



Marius Ellingsen, Ph.D.

Spray Operations Lead VRC Metal Systems marius.ellingsen@vrcmetalsystems.com



